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## NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN APRIL 2013

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for April 2013:

## BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,017,000. This is 14.3 percent ( $\pm 1.0 \%$ ) above the revised March rate of 890,000 and is 35.8 percent $( \pm 1.3 \%)$ above the April 2012 estimate of 749,000 .

Single-family authorizations in April were at a rate of 617,000 ; this is 3.0 percent ( $\pm 0.9 \%$ ) above the revised March figure of 599,000 . Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 374,000 in April.

## HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 853,000 . This is 16.5 percent ( $\pm 5.2 \%$ ) below the revised March estimate of $1,021,000$, but is 13.1 percent ( $\pm 5.1 \%$ ) above the April 2012 rate of 754,000 .

Single-family housing starts in April were at a rate of 610,000; this is 2.1 percent $( \pm 4.8 \%)^{*}$ below the revised March figure of 623,000. The April rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 234,000.

## HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 689,000 . This is 14.3 percent ( $\pm 11.2 \%$ ) below the revised March estimate of 804,000 , but is 3.3 percent ( $\pm 11.9 \%)^{*}$ above the April 2012 rate of 667,000 .

Single-family housing completions in April were at a rate of 536,000 ; this is 9.8 percent ( $\pm 10.2 \%)^{*}$ below the revised March rate of 594,000. The April rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 149,000.

New Residential Construction data for May 2013 will be released on Tuesday, June 18, 2013, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.
Our Internet site is: Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/starts

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 2 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as " 2.5 percent ( $3.2 \%$ ) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range ( -0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90 -percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

> Unadjusted estimates of housing units authorized by building permits for January through December 2012 have been revised. Also, seasonally adjusted estimates of housing units authorized by building permits, started, under construction, and completed for January 2011 through March 2013 have been revised.

[^0]Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]


See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places - Continued
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ${ }^{2}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals.
${ }^{3}$ Reflects revisions not distributed to months. ${ }^{4}$ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period
[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. ${ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative Standard Error.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ${ }^{2}$ Computed using unrounded data.
See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals.
Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]


Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started - Continued
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2011 \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | 608.8 | 430.6 | 10.9 | 167.3 | 67.7 | 41.2 | 100.9 | 74.3 | 307.8 | 229.3 | 132.5 | 85.7 |
|  |  | 780.6 | 535.3 | 11.4 | 233.9 | 79.7 | 46.5 | 127.9 | 92.1 | 397.8 | 282.6 | 175.1 | 114.1 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 1 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2012: | First 4 months | 221.8 | 152.1 | 3.2 | 66.5 | 22.5 | 13.3 | 29.9 | 22.4 | 124.8 | 86.2 | 44.6 | 30.1 |
| 2013: | First 4 months | 286.0 | 193.0 | 4.0 | 89.1 | 26.9 | 16.1 | 35.2 | 26.0 | 155.1 | 107.3 | 68.8 | 43.6 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 2 | 2 | 22 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 2011: | Year to Date Percent Change ${ }^{3}$ | 29.0\% | 26.9\% | 25.1\% | 33.9\% | 19.6\% | 20.7\% | 17.6\% | 16.0\% | 24.3\% | 24.4\% | 54.3\% | 44.8\% |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{2}$ | $\pm 6.4$ | $\pm 5.3$ | $\pm 43.4$ | $\pm 17.1$ | $\pm 16.7$ | $\pm 11.7$ | $\pm 14.9$ | $\pm 12.0$ | $\pm 6.8$ | $\pm 6.4$ | $\pm 18.8$ | $\pm 14.7$ |
|  | January | 40.2 | 26.6 | 0.8 | 12.8 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 21.2 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 5.9 |
|  | February | 35.4 | 26.6 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 22.8 | 16.8 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
|  | March | 49.9 | 36.3 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 29.2 | 20.8 | 9.8 | 7.4 |
|  | April | 49.0 | 37.7 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 24.9 | 20.6 | 10.6 | 7.2 |
|  | May | 54.0 | 40.9 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 24.5 | 20.4 | 13.1 | 8.5 |
|  | June | 60.5 | 44.8 | 0.6 | 15.2 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 27.5 | 22.8 | 13.0 | 8.7 |
| 2012: | July | 57.6 | 41.0 | 0.8 | 15.8 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 27.7 | 20.6 | 12.7 | 8.7 |
|  | August | 54.5 | 39.4 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 27.2 | 22.1 | 13.4 | 8.8 |
|  | September | 58.8 | 37.3 | 0.6 | 20.9 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 29.4 | 19.0 | 14.6 | 7.5 |
|  | October | 53.2 | 36.2 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 26.7 | 19.0 | 10.6 | 6.3 |
|  | November | 53.0 | 32.7 | 0.7 | 19.6 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 25.7 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 6.3 |
|  | December | 42.7 | 31.0 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 20.9 | 15.6 | 7.9 | 5.3 |
|  | January | 47.2 | 33.1 | 1.1 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 9.0 | 6.1 |
|  | February | 49.7 | 32.2 | 0.6 | 16.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 31.1 | 19.5 | 9.8 | 5.9 |
|  | March | 58.0 | 40.2 | 0.8 | 17.1 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 30.2 | 21.8 | 12.4 | 8.5 |
|  | April | 66.8 | 46.6 | 0.7 | 19.5 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 35.0 | 24.2 | 13.4 | 9.5 |
|  | May | 67.8 | 50.1 | 1.3 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 33.4 | 25.3 | 15.5 | 11.0 |
|  | June | 74.7 | 54.4 | 0.7 | 19.6 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 35.9 | 27.7 | 20.5 | 12.2 |
| 2013: | July | 69.2 | 49.4 | 1.0 | 18.7 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 32.0 | 25.8 | 17.7 | 11.2 |
|  | August | 69.0 | 49.3 | 0.7 | 19.0 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 33.3 | 25.6 | 15.8 | 10.2 |
|  | September | 75.8 | 51.4 | 0.8 | 23.6 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 37.5 | 26.7 | 17.8 | 10.8 |
|  | October | 77.0 | 50.3 | 1.7 | 25.1 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 37.3 | 24.0 | 17.7 | 11.7 |
|  | November | 62.2 | 40.1 | 0.8 | 21.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 7.4 | 33.0 | 20.5 | 11.9 | 8.7 |
|  | December | 63.2 | 38.2 | 1.2 | 23.8 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 30.6 | 20.8 | 13.6 | 8.2 |
|  | January | 58.7 | 39.4 | 0.7 | 18.6 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 33.8 | 23.4 | 15.4 | 9.0 |
|  | February (r) | 66.1 | 44.2 | 0.7 | 21.1 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 36.8 | 26.1 | 15.8 | 10.1 |
|  | March (r) | 84.5 | 52.5 | 1.8 | 30.2 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 48.2 | 30.4 | 18.9 | 11.5 |
| April (p)Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{1}$ |  | 76.7 | 56.9 | 0.7 | 19.1 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 36.4 | 27.4 | 18.8 | 12.9 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 | 37 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 8 |

[^1]Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]


Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period - Continued
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. $\quad{ }^{2}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In structures with -- |  |  |  | Total | 1 unit |  | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | Total | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2011:(r) | January | Seasonally adjusted annual rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 520 | 423 | (S) | 91 | 68 | 49 | 93 | 74 | 253 | 220 | 106 | 80 |
|  | February | 615 | 481 | (S) | 126 | 71 | 53 | 96 | 79 | 327 | 249 | 121 | 100 |
|  | March | 591 | 368 | (S) | 215 | 68 | 41 | 97 | 68 | 337 | 193 | 89 | 66 |
|  | April | 549 | 433 | (S) | 99 | 67 | 41 | 99 | 77 | 281 | 231 | 102 | 84 |
|  | May | 549 | 443 | (S) | 101 | 68 | 54 | 103 | 72 | 244 | 215 | 134 | 102 |
|  | June | 579 | 453 | (S) | 110 | 83 | 48 | 114 | 76 | 281 | 244 | 101 | 85 |
|  | July | 634 | 488 | (S) | 138 | 67 | 49 | 116 | 80 | 349 | 274 | 102 | 85 |
|  | August | 614 | 479 | (S) | 131 | 66 | 52 | 123 | 81 | 292 | 241 | 133 | 105 |
|  | September | 603 | 426 | (S) | 167 | 96 | 31 | 92 | 67 | 299 | 235 | 116 | 93 |
|  | October | 566 | 438 | (S) | 122 | 85 | 34 | 89 | 77 | 282 | 238 | 110 | 89 |
|  | November | 585 | 462 | (S) | 118 | 50 | 41 | 100 | 82 | 313 | 236 | 122 | 103 |
|  | December | 610 | 462 | (S) | 139 | 80 | 39 | 103 | 76 | 300 | 247 | 127 | 100 |
| 2012:(r) | January | 540 | 389 | (S) | 143 | 90 | 37 | 88 | 65 | 274 | 218 | 88 | 69 |
|  | February | 566 | 426 | (S) | 136 | 80 | 41 | 96 | 78 | 281 | 227 | 109 | 80 |
|  | March | 588 | 434 | (S) | 142 | 73 | 45 | 122 | 78 | 284 | 224 | 109 | 87 |
|  | April | 667 | 489 | (S) | 175 | 82 | 45 | 102 | 85 | 329 | 248 | 154 | 111 |
|  | May | 613 | 475 | (S) | 123 | 81 | 50 | 106 | 91 | 301 | 248 | 125 | 86 |
|  | June | 628 | 480 | (S) | 131 | 73 | 58 | 109 | 77 | 320 | 254 | 126 | 91 |
|  | July | 673 | 466 | (S) | 198 | 91 | 43 | 134 | 86 | 311 | 242 | 137 | 95 |
|  | August | 686 | 495 | (S) | 182 | 63 | 41 | 120 | 81 | 331 | 262 | 172 | 111 |
|  | September | 651 | 512 | (S) | 134 | 72 | 47 | 108 | 93 | 328 | 264 | 143 | 108 |
|  | October | 741 | 535 | (S) | 201 | 63 | 54 | 119 | 94 | 407 | 268 | 152 | 119 |
|  | November | 677 | 520 | (S) | 148 | 72 | 47 | 97 | 83 | 346 | 265 | 162 | 125 |
|  | December | 672 | 520 | (S) | 144 | 57 | 47 | 100 | 93 | 352 | 269 | 163 | 111 |
| 2013: | January (r) | 720 | 554 | (S) | 156 | 73 | 54 | 89 | 83 | 370 | 288 | 188 | 129 |
|  | February (r) | 727 | 573 | (S) | 147 | 65 | 45 | 108 | 94 | 373 | 305 | 181 | 129 |
|  | March (r) | 804 | 594 | (S) | 205 | 88 | 61 | 112 | 101 | 375 | 294 | 229 | 138 |
|  | April (p) | 689 | 536 | (S) | 149 | 50 | 44 | 131 | 100 | 344 | 267 | 164 | 125 |
| Average | RSE (\%) ${ }^{1}$ | 6 | 5 | (X) | 19 | 17 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 |
| Percent | Change: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 2013 from March 2013 | -14.3\% | -9.8\% | (S) | -27.3\% | -43.2\% | -27.9\% | 17.0\% | -1.0\% | -8.3\% | -9.2\% | -28.4\% | -9.4\% |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{2}$ | $\pm 12.9$ | $\pm 9.3$ | (X) | $\pm 47.0$ | $\pm 21.7$ | $\pm 33.5$ | $\pm 49.6$ | $\pm 27.4$ | $\pm 14.4$ | $\pm 15.0$ | $\pm 25.1$ | $\pm 14.4$ |
|  | April 2013 from April 2012 | 3.3\% | 9.6\% | (S) | -14.9\% | -39.0\% | -2.2\% | 28.4\% | 17.6\% | 4.6\% | 7.7\% | 6.5\% | 12.6\% |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{2}$ | $\pm 16.4$ | $\pm 13.8$ | (X) | $\pm 40.4$ | $\pm 19.8$ | $\pm 33.4$ | $\pm 55.1$ | $\pm 33.6$ | $\pm 25.2$ | $\pm 20.2$ | $\pm 23.6$ | $\pm 28.6$ |

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed - Continued
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{gathered} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{gathered}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 584.9 | 446.6 | 8.4 | 129.9 | 72.5 | 44.0 | 103.0 | 75.9 | 295.5 | 235.6 | 113.9 | 91.2 |
| $2012$ |  | 649.2 | 483.0 | 8.7 | 157.6 | 74.7 | 46.8 | 110.5 | 85.2 | 324.6 | 250.4 | 139.4 | 100.6 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 2 | 2 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 2012: | First 4 months | 172.1 | 126.7 | 2.0 | 43.5 | 22.0 | 10.7 | 28.9 | 21.6 | 86.8 | 68.4 | 34.3 | 26.0 |
| 2013: | First 4 months | 212.2 | 163.9 | 1.8 | 46.5 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 30.6 | 26.0 | 107.9 | 86.0 | 55.6 | 38.7 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 4 | 3 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| 2011: | Year to Date Percent Change ${ }^{3}$ | 23.3\% | 29.4\% | -9.3\% | 7.0\% | -17.7\% | 23.5\% | 5.8\% | 20.2\% | 24.2\% | 25.8\% | 62.0\% | 49.2\% |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{2}$ | $\pm 9.1$ | $\pm 7.2$ | $\pm 39.4$ | $\pm 26.6$ | $\pm 15.4$ | $\pm 23.8$ | $\pm 17.4$ | $\pm 12.4$ | $\pm 13.6$ | $\pm 11.5$ | $\pm 30.4$ | $\pm 14.2$ |
|  | January | 35.0 | 28.4 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
|  | February | 42.0 | 32.9 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 23.1 | 17.8 | 8.1 | 6.7 |
|  | March | 43.8 | 28.2 | 0.5 | 15.1 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 25.4 | 15.3 | 7.4 | 5.8 |
|  | April | 42.2 | 33.3 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 |
|  | May | 45.4 | 36.6 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 11.1 | 8.4 |
|  | June | 50.5 | 39.7 | 1.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 24.6 | 21.4 | 8.8 | 7.4 |
| 2012: | July | 53.6 | 40.2 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 29.6 | 22.7 | 8.5 | 6.9 |
|  | August | 57.3 | 42.1 | 0.5 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 26.9 | 21.1 | 12.4 | 9.3 |
|  | September | 54.7 | 38.4 | 0.9 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 26.5 | 20.6 | 10.7 | 8.6 |
|  | October | 52.1 | 41.3 | 0.5 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 25.6 | 21.9 | 9.8 | 8.0 |
|  | November | 50.1 | 40.7 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 26.0 | 20.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
|  | December | 58.3 | 44.8 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 11.9 | 9.4 |
|  | January | 36.4 | 26.0 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 14.9 | 6.0 | 4.7 |
|  | February | 39.0 | 29.4 | 0.3 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 19.9 | 16.2 | 7.4 | 5.4 |
|  | March | 44.4 | 33.6 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 9.1 | 7.6 |
|  | April | 52.3 | 37.6 | 0.3 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 11.9 | 8.3 |
|  | May | 50.0 | 39.3 | 1.2 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 24.5 | 20.4 | 10.1 | 7.1 |
|  | June | 55.1 | 42.4 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 27.9 | 22.3 | 10.9 | 7.9 |
| 2013: | July | 58.2 | 38.3 | 0.9 | 19.0 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 11.8 | 7.2 | 26.7 | 20.1 | 11.7 | 7.7 |
|  | August | 64.8 | 43.3 | 1.0 | 20.5 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 30.9 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 9.7 |
|  | September | 58.7 | 46.6 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 28.7 | 23.1 | 13.0 | 10.0 |
|  | October | 67.7 | 50.1 | 0.4 | 17.2 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 36.6 | 24.7 | 13.5 | 10.7 |
|  | November | 57.8 | 45.6 | 0.7 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 28.7 | 22.4 | 14.0 | 11.1 |
|  | December | 64.8 | 50.7 | 0.7 | 13.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 33.7 | 26.0 | 15.3 | 10.4 |
|  | January | 47.5 | 36.9 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 24.8 | 19.6 | 12.5 | 8.8 |
|  | February (r) | 49.7 | 39.6 | 0.5 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 26.4 | 21.9 | 12.2 | 8.7 |
|  | March (r) | 61.3 | 46.1 | 0.4 | 14.8 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 29.5 | 23.6 | 18.4 | 11.8 |
| April (p)Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{1}$ |  | 53.7 | 41.4 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 27.1 | 20.9 | 12.5 | 9.4 |
|  |  | 6 | 5 | 41 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 |

[^2]
[^0]:    * $90 \%$ confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

[^1]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
    X Not applicable.
    ${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. $\quad{ }^{2}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals.
    ${ }^{3}$ Computed using unrounded data.

[^2]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
    X Not applicable.
    ${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. $\quad{ }^{2}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals.
    ${ }^{3}$ Computed using unrounded data.

